

THE AUSTRALIAN MUSEUM

New South Wales Aboriginal
Place Names and Euphonious
Words, with their Meanings

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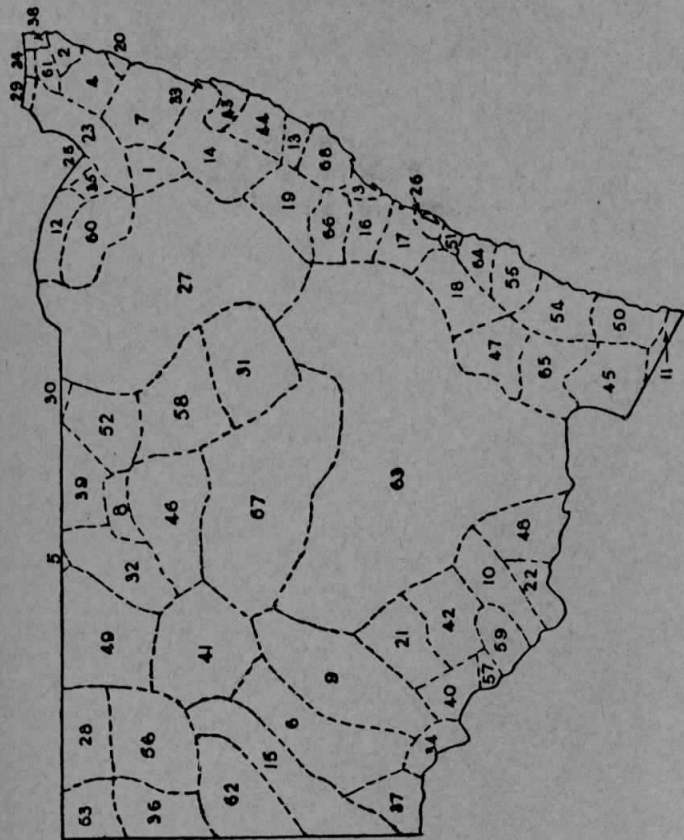
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Aboriginal Tribes
of
New South Wales

35. Kwiambal.
36. Muijanganpa.
37. Miraura.
38. Muijanganpa.
39. Morowari.
40. Muijanganpa.
41. Nauialko.
42. Narinari.
43. Ngaku.
44. Ngamba.
45. Ngarigo.
46. Ngemba.
47. Ngunawal.
48. Pangerang.
49. Parundji.
50. Thaua.
51. Turawal.
52. Ualarai.
53. Wadikali.
54. Walbanga.
55. Wandandian.
56. Wanjiwalku.
57. Wati-wati.
58. Welwan.
59. Wembawemba.
60. Weraera.
61. Widiabali.
62. Wiliabali.
63. Wiradjuri.
64. Wodiwodi.
65. Wolgal.
66. Womarua.
67. Wongaibon.
68. Worimi.

Aboriginal Tribes
of
New South Wales

1. Anaiwan.
2. Arakwal.
3. Awabakal.
4. Badjelang.
5. Badjiri.
6. Barkendji.
7. Barbal.
8. Barabbinja.
9. Barindji.
10. Baraparapa.
11. Bidawal.
12. Bigamboul.
13. Birpai.
14. Dainggati.
15. Danggal.
16. Darkinung.
17. Daruk.
18. Gandangara.
19. Geawegal.
20. Jegera.
21. Jiti-jiti.
22. Jiti-jota.
23. Jukambal.
24. Kalibal.
25. Kambuwal.
26. Eora (Port Jackson).
27. Kamilaroi.
28. Karenggapa.
29. Kitabal.
30. Koamu.
31. Koiberi.
32. Kula.
33. Kumbaingiri.
34. Kureinji.



INTRODUCTION

THE first list of aboriginal names, compiled by the late W. W. Thorpe, was published in 1921. It contained three hundred place names, but these were increased to seven hundred and fifty in the second and third editions. In all, some seven thousand copies of the list have been sold to date. In response to a constantly increasing demand, the list has been enlarged to almost fifteen hundred words to satisfy the two principal demands of the public. Firstly, it gives the meanings of seven hundred place names and pastoral stations in the State, and secondly, it makes available six hundred euphonious words, with their meanings, suitable for naming houses, streets, reserves, clubs, boats, commercial products, and the like. In addition it includes the aboriginal names of parts of Port Jackson; the words used for Canberra streets and Sydney Harbour ferries; and words such as dingo, boomerang, kurrajong, and many others, which have been adopted into our own language as vernacular names for animals, plants, aboriginal weapons and other things. The number placed after the meaning of the euphonious words and some of the place names indicates the tribe from which the word is derived; the tribe's territory is shown on the map, and its name in the accompanying list, on the inside of the front cover.

It is not claimed that the meanings given are scientifically accurate. Most of the words were recorded by missionaries, officers of the government departments such as the police, surveyors, and registrars, and by people interested in the natives, few of whom had any linguistic training for such specialized work. Explanations often fail to convey the variety of meanings that a word may have, especially where it is connected with the sacred, legal, or social aspects of aboriginal life. Many of the recorders knew little about the spiritual beliefs of the aborigines, and as a consequence gave too narrow an interpretation to words and phrases expressive of their secret life. One word may express a whole phrase, or describe an incident, between natives to whom the circumstances are known; it is their custom to use as few words as possible, and to build up omnibus words, consistent with their purpose, to give an account of a subject. They employ numerous, though slightly differentiated phases of meaning of the one word, as, for example, the pronunciation of a word for an animal at a particular time may imply that it is feeding, running, on the alert, off guard, on the ground, in a tree, entering or in a hole, and so on, and the recorder has to be very careful to write down the correct tonal values if possible. Some words have a number of meanings which apparently have no connection but can only be related by an understanding of aboriginal culture. Nurrondi, for example, means both to hunt and to enchant, because an animal may be caught, by being hunted or charmed, or by both methods combined, and one of these meanings alone would fail to bring out the full significance of the word. Some of the place names have a number of meanings, obtained by different recorders,

and it is not now possible to ascertain which is the correct one or whether any or all of them are related in the above manner.

Then the same word in one tribal language may have an entirely different meaning in another tribe. Other interesting points are that where a corroboree has been learnt from another tribe, the correct words may accompany it, often without their meanings, while a technique or weapon which has been adopted by a number of tribes in one area may have the same name among them, but a variety of names among tribes outside this group. It should be remembered that in Australia there were hundreds of tribal languages, some of which were euphonious and others harsh and ugly. It has not been possible to assign all of the place names in this list to particular tribes, but in most instances they belong to the language of the tribe in whose territory they are situated; some of them are aboriginal corruptions of our names and phrases, just as others are our corruptions of aboriginal words.

Professor A. P. Elkin (Oceania Monograph No. 3, Studies in Australian Linguistics) states that "We now know, however, that abstract and general terms are not altogether lacking, and further, that a deeper knowledge of the culture and language of the aborigines shows that their apparent inability to translate literally our abstract terms, conjunctions, relative pronouns and various grammatical constructions expressing comparison, contrast and equality, does not imply an absence of those mental activities which we express in such ways . . . the aborigines have their own way of expressing these thought processes. Moreover, the understanding of a people's language is impossible unless it be approached through their culture. It is not a tool used by the culture, but a living functioning element within it. The meaning of its words and the forms of its structure are intimately related to the cultural contexts in which they find a place; and contexts, on their part, are made up of actions, presuppositions, beliefs and mutual understanding. Moreover, the grammatical presentation of the words is only part of the mechanism for conveying the meaning; there are also accent, intonation, and the general use of the voice, and equally important facial expressions and bodily gesture. Allowing a traditional use of sound and movement, such as characterizes the aborigines, we can admit the possibility of such mechanism taking the place of some of our forms of speech and grammatical structure."

The pronunciation of aboriginal words may only be indicated correctly by the use of accent marks, the use of which would not be possible in this list because so many of the words were recorded in a literal and not a phonetic style; as a result, spellings were made lengthy by the use of double *a*, *e* or *o*, the addition of *h* and *r* at the end of syllables and words, and other similar devices, which are convenient for general use. It should be borne in mind that all names commencing with a hard *c* should be spelt with a *k*, as Karawa for Carawa, and that *dj* or *tj* should be substituted for *ch* in many words. The spelling of words by recorders varies considerably, as the Port Jackson names demonstrate, due to factors such as the variation in the

pronunciation of words by members of the same tribe, especially when it occupies a large territory as does the Wiradjuri (No. 63), and the recorders' different ideas of the sounds spoken. Thus it is difficult to distinguish between *a* and *u* sounds, and consonants may be given equivalent values, as *g* and *k*, *d* and *t*. The accent varies among tribes, and the emphasis may be on the first, middle, or last syllable of a word. It is advisable to give equal emphasis, unless it is denoted by the spelling, to words in this list.

The demand for this pamphlet demonstrates the suitability and popularity of aboriginal words for use as names. They are Australian and should form an element in our national culture. Their use will contribute to a better understanding of the people.

Places and Pastoral Stations

ADELONG	..	..	Plain with a river
ADJUNGBILLY	..	..	Permanent stream
NADJONGBILLA	..	..
AKUNA	..	..	To follow
ALLAWAH	..	..	Rest or stay here, sit down (26)
ALLEENA	..	..	We
AMAROO	..	..	Beautiful place
ANEMBO	..	..	Quiet place
APANIE	..	..	Water
ARAKOON	..	..	Hardwood parrying shield
ARALUEN	..	..	Place of water lilies
ARGOON	..	..	Black soil
ARRAMAGONG	..	..	Wombats running into their holes
ARRAWATTA	..	..	Tired leg
ATTUNGA	..	..	High place
AWABA	..	..	Plain surface, as a lake
BAAN BAA	..	..	Swim away
BALARANG	..	..	Place of swamp oak
BALGA	..	..	Forehead
BALLARA	..	..	Hooks at end of spear
BALLINA	..	..	Blood running from wounded fighting ground
BALLOONA	..	..
BALLOO	..	..	Death
BALOWRIE	..	..	White Bogan lily
BALUNN	..	..	Name of Clarence river
BAMBIL	..	..	Mistletoe
BANDALONG	..	..	Junction
BANGALEE	..	..	Sandy beach
BANGALOW	..	..	Palm tree (<i>Archontophoenix Cunninghamiana</i>)
BANGAROO	..	..	Native bear
BARA	..	..	Step, below, dawn, they
BARADINE	..	..	Red wallaby
BARBIGAL	..	..	Frosty place
BARELLAN	..	..	Meeting of waters
BARGO	..	..	Cripple
BARINGA	..	..	Light, western silver wattle
BARRABADEEN	..	..	Large deep waterhole
BARRABOOKA	..	..	Hunting ground
BARRATTA	..	..	White or black shag
BARRENJOEY	..	..	Young kangaroo
BARWON	..	..	Great, awful river
BARYULGIL	..	..	Species of large lizard
BATMAROO	..	..	Deep creek
BEGA	..	..	Big camping place
BELAR	..	..	Place of forest oak ; name of tree
BELARADA	..	..	Oak scrub
BELBOWRIE	..	..	Broad-leaved tea-tree
BELERINGA	..	..	River crayfish
BELLAMBI	..	..	No
BELLATA	..	..	Home of belar trees
BELUBULA	..	..	Stony river
BEN BULLEN	..	..	High, quiet place
BENEREMBA	..	..	Man eloped with woman
BENGALLA	..	..	Ornaments

BENOMERA	Holes in a hill (Jenolan caves)
BERANGHI	Brother
BERMAGUI	Resembling a canoe with paddles
BERRICO	Hollow place
BERRIGAN	Emu bush (<i>Eremophila longifolia</i>)
BERRIMA	To the south
BERRY	White box-tree
BIALA	I understand
BIBBENLUKE	Big look-out
BIGGA	Often
BILLABONG	Milky Way (63)
BILLABUNG	Stream
BILLEROY	Running creek
BILLINUDGEL	Home of King parrot
BILPIN	Name of a mountain
BIMBAI	Spot where grass has been burnt
BIMBEEN	Woodpecker
BINALONG	Towards the highplace (sky world)
BINDA	Deep water
BINDI	Belly
BINGARA	Creek
BINNA BURRA	Place of White Beech trees
BINNAWIE	Green place
BINYA	Big mountain
BIRRIWA	Many box trees
BOBBIN	Place of smoke
BODALLA	Tossing a child up in the arms ; haven for boats ; several waters
BOGAN	Birth place of a great man
BOGGABILLA	Rivers and swamps
BOGGABRI	Emu with young
BOGONG	Large moth (63)
BOIGA	Maggots
BOLARO	Man with boomerang
BOLWARRA	High
BOMBALA	Meeting of the waters
BOMBO	Thunder
BONDI	} Water breaking over rocks
BOONDI	
BONG BONG	Many watercourses ; many frogs ;
BOOBAH	Top part of arm
BOOKOOKOORARA	Long stream
BOOLA	Coachwood ; two
BOOLAROO	Place of many flies
BOOLIGAL	Windy place ; a big swamp ; place of flooded box tree
BOOMALLI	To strike
BOONA	Swampy country
BOONAL	Blady grass plentiful
BOONOKE	Playing sticks
BOONOO BOONOO	Poor country for game
BOONOONA	White ground
BOORABA	Bloodwood tree
BOORAL	Big, large
BOOROO	Kangaroo
BOOROOMA	Dog
BOOROWA	Fish hawks
BOOTHENBA	Wood duck
BOOYAMURRA	Pretty ankle
BOOYONG	Place of Ironwood trees

BORAMBIL	Place near an initiation ground ; protecting root of a tree
BORA RIDGE	} Initiation ceremonies and ground (63)
BURAH	
BOREE	Fire
BORONGA	Big waterhole
BOWRA	Head ; bald head
BOWRAL	} High or large
BOOROOL	
BREEZA	} Flea ; one hill
BIRIDJA	
BREEWARRINA	Acacia clumps ; a native standing ; place where wild gooseberry grows
BREWONGLE	Camping place
BRIGALOW	Wattle
BRINAWA	Place where rock lilies grow
BROULA	Place of trickling water
BUCKALOW	Little lake
BUCKINGBONG	Big swamp
BUDDIGOWER	Smoke in hollow tree
BUDERI	Fishing place (entrance to Jervis Bay)
BUGILBONE	Place of death-adders
BUKKULLA	Place of Leopard tree
BULAH	Two
BULAHDELAH	} Meeting of the waters ; big (creek, rocks) ; good camping place
BULADILLAN	
BULGA	Isolated hill or mountain
BULGANDRAMINE	Aboriginal holding a boomerang
BULGANDRY	Boomerang in hand
BULKARA	Mountain (3)
BULLAH BULLAH	Four hills or creeks ; butterfly
BULLABURRA	Blue sky, fine weather (4)
BULLI	} Place where Christmas bush grows ; white grubs ; two (Mts. Kembla and Keira)
BULLA	
BULWARRA	High ; lofty
BULYEROI	Large waterhole
BUMBALDRY	Noise of plunging into water
BUNDAH	Kangaroo ; lake
BUNDABURRA	Red kangaroo
BUNDALA	Large person
BUNDANOON	Place of deep gullies
BUNDARRA	Cluster of trees at edge of swamp ; kangaroo ; cold
BUNDILLA	Meeting of the waters
BUNDOON	Kangaroo
BUNGA	Tail
BUNGARIE	Hut ; tent
BUNGENDORE	Place of gum blossom ; big hill on plain
BUNGLEGUMBY	Broken limb ; whistle of spear- thrower
BUNGONIA	Sandy creek
BUNGULLA	Black bream ; to burn (58)
BUNGWahl	Swamp fern root food
BUNNABI	} Name of Cape Banks, Botany Bay (51)
BUNNABRI	
BUNNA-BUNNA	Big creek
BUNNAN	Ashes

BUNNERONG ..	..	Swamp ; sleeping lizard
BUNYAN ..	..	Place of pigeons
BURALYANG ..	..	Black ducks
BURBURGATE ..	..	Place of owls
BURRA ..	..	Wait or stop
BURRA BURRA ..	..	Very large stones
BURRADOO ..	..	Many brigalow trees
BURRAGA ..	..	Bitter swamp ; a stinging tree ; the sea ; porcupine (17)
BURRAGORANG ..	..	Natives who lived in a valley abundant with food ; tribe which wore a nose-pin
BURRANGURANG ..	..	Grass (Wollondilly R. dialect)
BURRANDONG ..	..	Native bear
BURRANGONG ..	..	Hunting grounds ; bad or bitter
BOORONGONG ..	..	taste
BURRAWANG ..	..	Wild ducks ; any fast animal (63)
BURREN ..	..	Big creek
BURRENBAH ..	..	Brigalow tree
BURREN BURREN ..	..	Plenty of quail
BURRILL ..	..	Tree with a green and white leaf
BURRINGBAR ..	..	Boomerang ; the long boomerang
BURRINJUCK ..	..	Mountain with a rugged top
BURROWA ..	..	Plain turkey
BYAMEE ..	..	Supreme spiritual being in many tribes of eastern N.S.W.
BIAMI, BAIMAI ..	..
BYGALORIE ..	..	Red kangaroo
BYWONG ..	..	Big hill
CABARITA ..	..	By the water
CABRAMATTA ..	..	Home of the cobra grub
COBRAMATTA ..	..
CALLEEN ..	..	Fresh water
CALLEMONDAH ..	..	Plenty of hills
CALLEWATTA ..	..	Darling River, N.S.W.
CALLOOL ..	..	Kurrajong tree
CALOOLA ..	..	Old fighting ground ; to climb
CAMBEWARRA ..	..	Mountain on fire
CAMIRA ..	..	Wind
CAMMERAY ..	..	Name of local horde or tribe on North Shore, Port Jackson (26)
CAMMERAY-GAL ..	..
CANBERRA ..	..	Women's breasts ; meeting place
KA-AMBERRA ..	..
CANBERRY ..	..
NGANBIRRA ..	..
CANNONBA ..	..	Place of shingle-back lizard
CANOBOLOS ..	..	Two shoulders
CANOWINDRA ..	..	Home
CARBEEN ..	..	Moreton Bay Ash tree (<i>Eucalyptus tessellaris</i>)
CARCOAR ..	..	Frog
CARINDA ..	..	You carry
CARRAMAR ..	..	Shade of trees
CARRATHOOL ..	..	Native companion
CARROLL ..	..	Forked tree
CASINO ..	..	Dogwood tree
CATOMBAL ..	..	Sheet of bark
CHAKOLA ..	..	Lyre bird
CHULLORA ..	..	Flour (17)
CLYBUCCA ..	..	Crooked tallow-wood tree
COBAR ..	..	Burnt earth used as a red pigment

COBARGO ..	..	Grandfather
COBBADAH ..	..	Place on a hill
COBBORA ..	..	Tread
COLAH ..	..	Anger
COLLARENDABRI ..	..	Many flowers
COLLARROY ..	..	Long swamp reed ; junction of creeks
COLLINGULLIE ..	..	Boggy ground
COLLOMBATTI ..	..	Two swifts flying
COLLYMONGLE ..	..	Very long lagoon
COLONG ..	..	Wombat
COMARA ..	..	Cut sinew
COMBANING ..	..	To hold water
COMBARA ..	..	To-morrow
COMBOYNE ..	..	Female (aboriginal, kangaroo)
CONDOLBIN ..	..	Hop bush
COOGEE ..	..	Bad generally ; stinking ; a bad smell caused by decayed sea- weed washed ashore (26, 51)
KUJI ..	..
KUDJI ..	..
COOKARDINIA ..	..	Giant kingfisher
COOLABAH ..	..	A tree (<i>Eucalyptus microtheca</i>) ; stunted box trees here ; Black or Flooded box-tree
COOLAC ..	..	Native bear
COOLAH ..	..	Angry
COOLALIE ..	..	South wind
COOLAMATONG ..	..	Water near a hill
COOLAMON ..	..	Gnarl or wooden container
COOLANGATTA ..	..	Good look-out
COOLIBAH ..	..	Stunted box-tree
COOLONGLOOK ..	..	Place of bats
COOMA ..	..	Lake ; sandbank ; one
COONABARABRAN ..	..	Inquisitive person
COONAMBLE ..	..	Lot of dirt
GOONAMBIL ..	..
COONONG ..	..	Dirty water ; excrement
COOPERNOOK ..	..	Elbow
COOPLACURRIPA ..	..	Place of mosquitoes
COORUMBONG ..	..	Creek with rocky bottom
COOTAMUNDRA ..	..	Low lying place
GOORAMUNDRA ..	..
COOYAL ..	..	Fire
COPPABELLA ..	..	Crossing place
CORAKI ..	..	Entrance to a river ; heat ; plain or forest turkey
CORANG ..	..	Moreton Bay Ash
COREEN ..	..	Last of the hills
COROBIMILLA ..	..	Tree struck by lightning
COROWA ..	..	Rocky river
CORRIMAL ..	..	Native name of adjacent mountain
CORROBOREE ..	..	Dramatization ; dance and song at night (51)
CORRODGERY ..	..	Sandy country
COWAL ..	..	Waterhole (27)
COWAN ..	..	Big water ; uncle (3, 17)
COWRA ..	..	Rocks
CROAJINGALONG ..	..	Looking east
CRONULLA ..	..	Small pink sea shell
KURRANULLA ..	..
CUDAL ..	..	Flat
CUDGEE ..	..	Very good place

CUDGEN	Red clay
CULGOA	Running through or returning
CULLENBONE	Meeting of waters
CUMBALUM	Place where flathead fish were caught
CUMBORA	Forest red gum
CUNDUMBUL	Big mountains
CURRA	More ; spring of water
CURRABUBULA	Two-forked tree
CURRAGUNDI	Waterhole ; plenty of mosquitoes
CURRAWANG	Spearwood tree (<i>Acacia doratoxylon</i>) (18, 26)
CURRAWARNA	Pine tree
DALMAN	Place of plenty
DANDALOO	Hail
DAPTO	Lame native "chief"
DEEBAN	Name of Port Hacking
DEERUBBUN	Name of Hawkesbury River
DELUNGRA	A water weed
DEMONDRIL	Place of spear reeds
DENILIKUIN	} Name of headman of a tribe
DENILAKOON	
DERRIBONG	Green trees
DERRIWONG	Grey magpies
DILGA	Splinter of wood
DINGO	} Dog (26), (51) ; wild dog (51)
JUNGHO	
DORRIGO	Stringybark
DUBBO	} Eagle-skin head covering ; forehead band ; red ochre ; gypsum
TUBBO	
DUNDULIMAL	Terrific hail storm
DUNDUNDRA	Waterfall
DUNEBBA	Wattles
DUNEDOO	Swan
DUNGG	} Clear hills
TUNKOK	
DUNOON	Ridge
DURAL	Hollow tree on fire at bottom
DURI	To crawl
DURRAN DURRA	Messenger
ECHUCA	Meeting of waters
EDGEROI	Creek
ELI-ELWAH	Rising sun
ELLINGERA	White quartz
ELOUERA	Pleasant place
EMU	Portuguese name taken from Goldsmith's "Natural History"
ERA	Teeth (64)
ETTAMOGAH	To have a drink
EULOMOGO	No finger nails
EUMUNGERIE	Tree
EUNGAI	Singing creek
EURABBA	Boggy creek
EURATHA	Cones on uri-bush
EURIE EURIE	Many kangaroos
EURIOWIE	Name of waterhole
EUROBODALLA	Small haven for boats ; land between waters

EUROKA	The sun
EWINGAR	Small bushy tree
GADARA	Cold or windy
GALONG	Flying fox ; swampy plains
GANMAIN	Native decorated with scars
GARAH	Long, far away
GARIE	} Sleepy
GEERI	
GARRA	To cough
GEMALLA	Fish
GEROGERY	Pleasant place
GERRINGONG	Place of peril
GILAI	Waterhole
GILGANDRA	} Long waterhole
KALAGANDRA	
GINNINDERRA	Sparkling
GIRILAMBONE	Place where flint stones are found ; where a meteor or star fell ; many stars
GIRO	Black satin bower bird
GIRRAWEEEN	Place of flowers
GIVEA	Name of Cape Solander, Botany Bay.
GOODOOGA	Yam
GOONAL	Big lagoon
GOONDAH	Storm or rain
GOONELLABAH	Native coral tree
GOONOO GOONOO	Place of good water
GOORIANAWA	Blacks killed or murdered
GOWRIE	} Down of the eagle-hawk
GAURI	
GRAMAN	Big plain
GROGAN	Native companion
GRONG GRONG	Very hot
GULARGAMBONE	} Place of Galah parrots
GILLAHGAMBONE	
GULGONG	Deep water hole
GULLAMARA	To pen
GULLEN	Swamp
GULLIGAL	Place of water ; long grass seed
GULONG	Water
GUNBAR	No meat
GUNDAGAI	Going up stream ; sinews
GUNDAMAIN	Hut on a stream
GUNDARIMBAH	Cross-eyed man ; headache
GUNDAROO	Big waterhole
GUNDY	Place of stringy-bark ; trees ; frog
GUNNAMATTA	} Beach and sandhills
GUNAMARRA	
GUNNEDAH	Place of white stone ; poor place
GURLEY	Native willow (<i>Acacia stenophylla</i>)
GUNNING	Swamp mahogany
GUYONG	Heat of sun ; camp
GUYRA	Fishing place ; white cockatoo
GWYDIR	Red river banks
GYMEA	Giant lily ; a small bird
ILLABO	Where
ILLALONG	Swampy place
ILLAROO	Track near the sea
ILLAWARRA	High place near the sea (64)

ILUKA	Near the sea
INGAR	Crayfish
INGLEBAR	Crayfish holes
INGLEGAR	Place of the sick
JAMBEROO	Track
JANNALI	Moon
JERILDERIE	Reedy place
JERRA JERRA	Plover
JERRARA	Haunt of eels
JERRAWA	Goanna lizard
JIGGI	Reeds which grow near swamps
JILLIBY	Where two creeks meet
JINDABYNE	Valley
JINDALEE	Bare hill
JOALAH	Haunt of the lyre bird
JUNEE	Speak to me ; green frog
KADUNGLE	Lizard
KAHIBAH	Active
KALLIBUCCA	Bent tallow tree
KAMARAH	Sleep
KAMERUKA	Wait until I return
KANANGRA	Beautiful view
KANGALOOA	Kangaroo hunting ground
KANGAROO	From the Koko-Yimidir language north-east Queensland, and first used by Captain Cook in describing this animal at the Endeavour River
KANIMBLA	Big fight ; fighting ground
KARAULA	Dumaresq River
KARUAH	Native plum tree
KATOOMBA	} Falling water
KADUMBA	
KEIRA	} Big lagoon ; high mountain ; wild turkey
KEERA	
KEMBLA	Abundant game
KERRIBEE	Wild horse
KIAH	Beautiful place
KIAMA	Plenty food (51) ; good fishing ground
KIANDRA	Sharp stones used for knives
KILLARA	Always there
KILLAWARRA	Scrub
KIMBRIKI	Water reed
KINCUMBER	Belonging to an old man
KIPARRA	Initiation ground, and final stage of ceremonies
KOGARAH	Place of rushes ; native name of Rushcutter's Bay
KOLODONG	Dove
KOLOONA	Young man
KOORAWATHA	Pine trees
KOOREWAL	Strong person ; name of La Perouse, Botany Bay (15)
KOOTINGAL	Star
KOTARA	Club (3)
KUNAMA	Snow
KUNDABUNG	Wild apples

KUNIDUL	Place of the wild carrot ; name of Kurnell, Botany Bay, landing place of Captain Cook (51)
KUNGALA	To shout and listen
KUNGIE	Hut
KUNOPIA	Lagoon
KURING-GAI	Home or hunting ground of the Kuring-gai horde or tribe
KURRAJONG	Shade tree (<i>Brachychiton populneum</i>) (63) · bark-fibre twine (26)
KURRI KURRI	Very first ; the ear
KYEAMBA	Forehead band
KYOGLA	The Native Companion
LILLI PILLI	Myrtle tree (<i>Eugenia Smithii</i>)
LOOMBAH	Steep banks
LOWANNA	Girl
LUMEAH	Here I rest
MANAR	Underdone
MANDAMA	Belah tree
MANDURAMA	Water holes
MANGOPLAH	Natives singing
MANILLA	} Winding river
MUNILA	
MARDI	Stone knife
MARLEE	Elder tree
MAROUBRA	Name of the beach and the horde which lived there ; good
MARRAR	Tarantula spider ; fish
MATHOURA	Windy
MATONG	Strong ; great
MEBBIN	Man
MEBUL	Grass tree
MENANGLE	} Swamp
MANANGLE	
MENINDEE	Yolk of egg
MERIMBULA	} Big snake ; place of two waters or lakes
MERIMBOOLA	
MERRIGAL	Plenty of dingoes about
MERRIGANG	Place of native dogs
MERRIWA	Plenty of grass seed and flour made from it ; gammon, pretence
MIANDETTA	Bend of a river
MIANGA	A fly
MICABIL	Struck by lightning
MILA	Hip
MILBRULONG	Rosella parrot
MILLAMURRA	Many eyes
MILLEWA	Hickory ; Murray River (part)
MILPARINKA	Find a well there
MILPERRA	Company
MIMOSA	Place of wattle trees
MINGAY	Sick
MINIMBAH	Home of the teacher
MINMAI	Place of the giant
MINNAMURRA	Plenty of fish
MINORE	White flower
MIRROOL	Pipe-clay
MITTAGONG	Little mountain · a companion

MOAMA .. ..	.. Dead
MOGIL MOGIL .. ..	.. Plenty of water ; place of wild pomegranate ; plenty of stone for axes
MOGO .. ..	.. Stone hatchet (26, 51, 66)
MOLONG .. ..	.. All rocks
MONARO .. ..	.. Plain ; a woman's breasts ; the
MANEROO .. ..	.. navel
MONOMEITH .. ..	.. Beauty ; sweet ; rejoice
MOOBALL .. ..	.. Bowels
MOOKERAWA .. ..	.. Ironbark trees
MOONA .. ..	.. Plenty
MOONAN .. ..	.. Difficult to accomplish
MOONBI .. ..	.. Ashes
MOOTWINGEE .. ..	.. Grass
MOPPIN .. ..	.. Thigh
MORANGARELL .. ..	.. Water fowl's nest
MOREE .. ..	.. Spring or waterhole ; a stone
MORORO .. ..	.. Fighting place
MORUNDAH .. ..	.. I got into the mud
MORUYA .. ..	.. Water-ford
MUDGE .. ..	.. Nest
MUGGA .. ..	.. Name of Long Bay
MULGOWRIE .. ..	.. Place for water
MULLALLI .. ..	.. Mountain
MULLION .. ..	.. Eagle
MULLUMBIMBY .. ..	.. Small round hill
MULUBINBA .. ..	.. An indigenous fern ; the site of Newcastle (3)
MULWALA .. ..	.. Rain
MUMBIL .. ..	.. Black wattle
MUMMULGUM .. ..	.. Green fruit pigeon
MUNGERIBAR .. ..	.. Red clay
MUNMURRA .. ..	.. Moon-blind native
MURRAGAMBA .. ..	.. Fresh tea-tree
MURRAMI .. ..	.. Crayfish
MURRUMBIDGEE .. ..	.. Track goes down here ; a very good place · big water
MURRUMBURRAH .. ..	.. Two canoes
MURRUMURANG .. ..	.. One that is always laughing (63)
MURRURUNDI .. ..	.. Mountain
MURWILLUMBAH .. ..	.. Native camping ground
MUTTAMA .. ..	.. Like it ; take it
MYUNA .. ..	.. Clear water
NABIAC .. ..	.. Wild fig tree
NAMBUCCA .. ..	.. Entrance to the sea ; crooked river
NAMOI .. ..	.. Species of acacia
NANIMA .. ..	.. Something lost
NARARA .. ..	.. Black snake
NARGONG .. ..	.. Light
NAROOMA .. ..	.. Magic stone ; Zamia palm growing in the water
NARRABRI .. ..	.. Big creek
NARRABURRA .. ..	.. Rough country
NARRAN .. ..	.. Hungry place
NARRANDERA .. ..	.. Goanna or blue-tongued lizard
NARRIAH .. ..	.. Bare place
NARROMINE .. ..	.. Place for honey ; bony man
NATTAI .. ..	.. Water
NEEWORRA .. ..	.. Star

NELUNGALOO .. ..	.. Lizard
NERRIGUNDAH .. ..	.. Camp where edible berries grow
NIANGALA .. ..	.. Eclipse of the moon
NIMBIN .. ..	.. Pointed rock ; a big stone
NIMMITABEL .. ..	.. Source of many streams
NOWRA .. ..	.. Black cockatoo ; you and me
NUBBA .. ..	.. Youth
NULLANULLA .. ..	.. Large-headed club (51) (63)
NUMBA .. ..	.. Broad-leaved tea-tree
NUMERALLA .. ..	.. Valley of plenty
NUMULGI .. ..	.. Scrub turkey
NYNGAN .. ..	.. Mussel ; crayfish ; place of many streams
NYRANG .. ..	.. Little
OOLONG .. ..	.. Resort of native companions
OORIN .. ..	.. Emu
OOTHA .. ..	.. Ear
ORANA .. ..	.. Welcome
ORARA .. ..	.. Home of the perch
OURIMBAH .. ..	.. Sacred circle on initiation ground
PAMBULA .. ..	.. Two waters
PAROO .. ..	.. Flatfish
PARRAMATTA .. ..	.. Place where the eels lie down ; dark jungle ; head of a river
PATONGA .. ..	.. Small wallaby
PIALAWAY .. ..	.. Cracked mussel shell
PILLIGA .. ..	.. } Swamp oaks
BILLAR-GA }
PINDARI .. ..	.. High ground
POKATAROO .. ..	.. Wide river
PULLABOOKA .. ..	.. Head
QUAMBONE .. ..	.. Fog
QUANDIALLA .. ..	.. Porcupine
QUEANBEYAN .. ..	.. Clear water
QUIDONG .. ..	.. Place of echo ; a cold place
QUIPOLLY .. ..	.. Waterholes containing fish
QUIRINDI .. ..	.. Dead tree on mountain top
TABULAM .. ..	.. My native home
TALLAGANDRA .. ..	.. Many crows
TALLAWANG .. ..	.. Place of the apple gum
TALLONG .. ..	.. Tongue ; spring of water
TAMBAROORA .. ..	.. Place of the ibis
TARANA .. ..	.. Large waterhole
TARCOOLA .. ..	.. River bend
TAR CUTTA .. ..	.. Flour and damper made from grass seeds
TAREE .. ..	.. Wild fig fruit
TARRAWONGA .. ..	.. Mating place of the pigeon
TARRO .. ..	.. Stone
TATHRA .. ..	.. } Beautiful country ; place of wild cats
TATIARA }
TERALBA .. ..	.. Place where edible bush grows
TERRAMUNGAMINE .. ..	.. Man with a broken thigh
TERRANORA .. ..	.. Small river
TERRIGAL .. ..	.. Place of little birds
THIRROUL .. ..	.. Valley or hollow
THUDDUNGRA .. ..	.. Water rushes down

THULLOO	Wood
TIBOOBURRA	Heap of granite rocks
TILBA TILBA	Many waters
TIMBARRA	Grass tree
TINGHA	Flat or level
TINNENBURRA	Porcupine ; waterhole
TIRRAMNA	Running water
TOCUMWAL	Deep hole
TOMAH	Fern tree
TOMINGLEY	Death-adder
TONGARRA	Home of the cabbage palm
TOOLIJOOA	Home of emus
TOONGABBIE	Place near the water
TOORAWENA	Plenty of brown snakes
TOOTOOL	Bird
TORROWANGIE	Name of a creek
TOWRADGI	Keeper of the sacred stone
TOWRANG	Shield
TRANGIE	Quick
TUBBUL	Bone
TUGGERAH	Cold (3) (17)
TUGRABAKL	Place of ironbark
TULLIBIGEAL	Yarran wood spears
TUMBARUMBA	Sounding ground ; place of big trees
TUMUT	By the river
TURRAMURRA	High land ; small watercourse
TURRAWAN	Grey magpie
TYAGARAH	Open grass country
TY-AGONG	Species of wombat
UAMBI	Pine scrub
UARDRY	Yellow box tree
ULAMAMBRI	Opossum country
ULLADULLA	} Safe harbour
NGULLA-DULLA	
ULMARRA	Turn or bend in the river
ULOOKA	Sun
UMBANGO	To gaze
UNANDERRA	Junction of two creeks
URALLA	Big hill ; camp ; open running water ; bye and bye
URAMBI	Sleep
URANA	Noise of flying quail
URAWILKI	Long grass
WAGGA WAGGA	Reeling (a sick man or a dizzy man) (63) ; to dance or slide
WAGONGA	Home of the stinging nettle
WAHGUNYAH	Crows' resting place
WAHROONGA	Our home
WALCHA	Sun
WALGETT	River crossing
WALLABA	Hill
WALLABADAH	Stone
WALLANGARA	Big water
WALLAROBBA	Damp gully
WALLAWALLA	Rain
WALLENBEEN	Stony hill
WALLERAWANG	Plenty of water
WAMBANGALONG	Grey kangaroo in numbers

WAMBIDGEE	Blackfellow
WAMBOOL	Place of a river
WAMBOYN	Kangaroo (68)
WANDANDIAN	Home of the lost lovers ; tribal name (55)
WANDELLA	An initiated youth
WANGI WANGI	Night owl ; evergreen tree ; water
water	
WANGOOLA	To dig
WANTABADGERY	Fighting
WARGIN	Crow
WARIALDA	} Place of wild honey
WORRALDA	
WARRAH	Rain falling
WARRAMBOOL	Grass-grown watercourse
WARRANGONG	Berry (five-corners) ; rest-a-while,
WARRAWEE	Come here
WARREN	Strong ; a big root
WARRIGAL	Wild dog
WARRIMOO	Eagle
WARRINA	Place of rest
WARRINGAH	Signs of rain (63)
WARRIWILLAH	Twisting water
WARROO	Place of horns
WARRUMBUNGLE	Hut ; short mountains
WATTAMOLLA	Place near running water
WEDDIN	} To stop or remain
WIDDIN	
WEEMALAH	Big frost
WEETALABAH	Scarcity of firewood ; place where fire went out
WEEWAA	Fire cast away
WEJA	To love
WHALAN	Mouth
WHIAN WHIAN	Trees with large roots
WHIPORIE	Choice
WIDGIEWA	What do you want ?
WILLANDRA	Little waters or a creek
WILLAWA	Stop here
WINDANG	Scene of a fight
WINGELLO	To burn
WINGEN	Fire
WINNUNGA	Small
WIREGAI	Clear ground
WIRRINYA	Sleep
WOLLAR	Flat bordering a creek
WOLLI	Blacks' camp
WOLLOMBI	Meeting of the waters
WOLLONDILLY	Water trickling over rocks
WOLLONGBAR	Hole in ground
WOLLONGONG	See ; the monster comes !
WOLLUN	Hard substance
WOLUMLA	Big swamps or waterhole
WOMBAT	Name of a native animal (26)
WOMBAYAN	Caves in the hills ; gigantic kangaroo
WOODENBONG	A lagoon
WOOLAWARE	Muddy flat
WOONONA	Place for young wallabies ; run now
WOOROOWOLGAN	Bend in the river
WORONORA	Black rock

WOY Woy	.. ..	Deep water ; a lagoon
WYANGA	.. ..	Mother
WYANGAN	.. ..	Turn back home
WYEE ..	.. ..	Fire
WYLANDRA	.. ..	Heap of stones
WYMAH	.. ..	White cockatoo
WYONG	.. ..	Running water ; place where Christmas bells grow
YADDRA	.. ..	Too narrow
YAGOONA	.. ..	To-day (26)
YALGOGRIN	.. ..	Dead box-tree
YALLAKOOL	.. ..	Clear water
YALLAROI	.. ..	Stony ; a tribal name (52)
YALLAMBEE	.. ..	To dwell or stay
YAMBA	.. ..	Headland
YANCO	.. ..	Song of running water
YANDERRA	.. ..	Turpentine tree
YANDHAI	.. ..	Nepean River
YARALLA	.. ..	Camp ; bye and bye
YARRA ..	.. ..	Swift motion ; a hiding place
YARRALDOOL	.. ..	Lots of stones
YARRAWA	.. ..	Violent wind storm
YARRABIN	.. ..	White gum tree
YARRAHAPINNI	.. ..	Native bear rolling down a hill
YARRAMALONG	.. ..	Place of wild horses
YARRAMAN	.. ..	Horse
YARRAMUNDI	.. ..	Deep water
YARRANGOBILLY	.. ..	Flowing stream
YARRAWONGA	.. ..	Stony mountain ; Yarra River ; Wonga pigeons
YASS ..	.. ..	Waters
YATHONG	.. ..	Big sandhills
YELGUN	.. ..	Sun
YOOLARAI	.. ..	Name of tribe (52)
YULGILBAR	.. ..	Big log

Aboriginal Names of Port Jackson

BENNELONG POINT	.. ..	Jubugali, Dabugali, Tabegulli. (Bannelong, Banelong), a native from Manly, trained by Governor Phillip to become an emissary of peace among the Port Jackson aborigines
BLUE'S POINT	.. ..	Warringarea, Warrungara, War- rungarea
BRADLEY'S HEAD	.. ..	Burra-gi, Burroggi
BUMBORA	.. ..	Current off Dobroyde Head
CABARITA POINT		
CAREENING COVE	.. ..	Weye Weye ; Wee-a-wy-ai
CATTAI CREEK	.. ..	Between South Head and Watson's Bay
CHOWDER BAY (Clifton Gardens)	.. ..	Koree
CHOWDER HEAD	.. ..	Garuga, Gorugal
CLARK ISLAND	.. ..	Ballongololah, Billong-ololah
COCKATOO ISLAND	.. ..	Warriabah, Warriabah
COLLIN'S FLAT (Spring Cove)	.. ..	Kayjamee, name of tribe or horde in this area. Governor Phillip was speared at this place when a whale feast was in progress
CROW'S NEST	.. ..	Wargundy
DARLING HARBOUR	.. ..	Tumbalong, Tuombalong
DARLING POINT	.. ..	Eurambi, Yarranabbi, Yarran- dabbi
DAWE'S POINT	.. ..	Tabagulla, Tulagulla, Tarra
DOUBLE BAY	.. ..	Diendagulla
ELIZABETH POINT	.. ..	Jerrewon
FARM COVE	.. ..	Kookaroo (Kukaru), Woccanma- gulli, Yah-loong
FIG TREE POINT	.. ..	Kooroowal, Kuruwal ; A wild fig tree
FLAGSTAFF POINT	.. ..	Kannai
FORT DENISON	.. ..	Matewanne, Mattawunga
GARDEN ISLAND	.. ..	Booroowang, Buruwang
GOAT ISLAND	.. ..	Memel, Memel, Milmil
GREEN OR LAING'S POINT	.. ..	Kubungharra, Tubbungnarra
HUNTER'S HILL	.. ..	Moocooboola, Mukubula
KIRRIBILLI POINT	.. ..	Also Kiarabilli
KURRABA POINT	.. ..	Kurraba
KURRAGHENNA POINT	.. ..	Between Mosman's Bay and Little Sirius Cove
LANE COVE RIVER	.. ..	Turrانبurra, Turrumburra

LAVENDER OR HULK BAY	Quiberi
LONG NOSE POINT ..	Yerroulbine, Yurilbin
MANLY BEACH ..	Kannai. The Kay-ye-my horde lived in the Manly district
MRS. MACQUARIE'S POINT	Wiong, Yah-loong, Youlaugh, Yourong, Yurong
MIDDLE HARBOUR (THE Spit)	Warring-ga, Boombilli, Barrabru, Barra-brui, Barrabri
MIDDLE HEAD ..	Gurugal, Kubba-kubbi
MILLER'S POINT ..	Goodle, Goodye, Coodgee, Kudji
MILSON'S POINT ..	Walumetta, Wallumede (also Kiarabilli)
MOSMAN'S BAY ..	Goram-bullagong
NEUTRAL BAY ..	Warrabri, Wurrabirri, Wurrubirri
NEUTRAL BAY SHORE ..	Karrabba
NORTH HARBOUR ..	Balgowlah, Kunna
NORTH HEAD ..	Boral, Boray, Boree
NORTH SHORE ..	Cammeray, Kammeray, Cammeri, Gommeru. Horde opposite Sydney Cove, or from Greenwich to Middle Harbour. Also Walumetta, Walumutta, Wallumede, another horde on the north side of the harbour, apparently to west of Cammeray-gals
PARRIWA (Parriwi) POINT AND RESERVE	Near the Spit, Middle Harbour
POINT PIPER ..	Walara, Willarra, Woolahra, Bungarrung
POTT'S POINT ..	Karrajeen, Kurrajeen, Yarrandabbi
ROBERTSON'S POINT ..	Walwarra-, Woolwarra-, and Wutworra-jeung
ROSE BAY ..	Ginagulla
RUSHCUTTER'S BAY ..	Kogerrah, Kogarah; place of rushes
SHARK ISLAND ..	Boambilli, Boambillia
SHARK POINT ..	Burrawang, Burraway
SNAPPER POINT ..	Wollowi
SOUTH HEAD ..	Burrawarra, Burrowarree
SOUTH SYDNEY ..	Kaddi, Kadi, from Kadi-gal; name of horde in this area
SOW AND PIGS' ROCKS	Barrabbara, Birrabirra, Burrabirra
SPRING COVE AND QUARANTINE STATION	Karrangla, Kurrangli
SYDNEY COVE (Circular Quay)	Warrung, Warrane
TARONGA ..	Beautiful view

VAUCLUSE BAY ..	Coolong, Kulong, Koo-e-lung; porpoise
VAUCLUSE POINT ..	Mering, Moring
WARRINGAH ..	Country to south of Middle Harbour; Middle Harbour; grey head
WATSON'S BAY ..	Kulli, Kutti
WOOLLOOMOOLOO ..	Wulloomullah, Walomolo, on maps of early 1820's; Wallamulla, used by remnants of Sydney aborigines for this bay; Walla-bah-mulla, a black bush kangaroo, a young kangaroo; Wal-loo-yen-wal-loo, where are you going? Also said to mean a resting place for the dead
WUDYONG POINT (Carreening Cove)	Also Wodyong
WYARGINE POINT ..	Middle Harbour

Footnote.—Authorities have not been able to define the precise names of these localities, and the alternative names and spelling are given. The meanings of the aboriginal words are known in only a few instances.

Euphonious Words

ADINA	Good
AL-LOEY	Stay (26)
ARANA	Moon (63)
ARRAGONG	Hardwood parrying shield (26)
ARRELLAH	Dancing ground (38)
ARRUNGA	Calm (26)
BAADO	Water (26)
BAANBAAN	Wavelets raised by the wind (63)
BABBILLA	Wild cat
BADDAWAL	The boomerang (63)
BAGGARAY	Small grey kangaroo (26)
BAINGARRA	To hold the wind, as in winnowing wheat (63)
BAIYAI	Meeting place of two parties; a tryst (63)
BAKIMBAL	Perch (33)
BALBU	Kangaroo-rat (63)
BALEABURRA	Blue (38)
BALIGA	Father (33)
BALLAGIRIN	Old opossum (63)
BALLANDA	Dream-time before man was created (63)
BALLARRA	Spear barbs (63)
BALLIMA	Very far away (63)
BILLIRAN	The silence of night (63)
BALLUGAN	Animals (63)
BALWANDARA	To swim; to float (63)
BAMBUYANG	Falling water
BANGALAY	Bastard mahogany tree (<i>Eucalyptus botryoides</i>) (17)
BANG-ALLEY	
BANGAYARRA	To reconcile (63)
BANGOLONG	Autumn (63)
BARANBALI	East (66)
BARANGAROO	Name of a Port Jackson woman (26)
BARANGOOLA	Flood tide
BAROONA	Place far away
BAROWA	Large bullroarer (68)
BARRAKUN	Returning boomerang (68)
BARRAMALINGA	Convalescent (63)
BARRAWINGA	To hunt; to camp (63)
BELUBERA	Fine day; good looking person (38)
BERAMI	Spear-thrower (45)
BEREewan	Name of a Port Jackson man (26)
BERINGYA	Herring (27)
BERIWOLGAL	Name for white people, "men come from afar" (26)
BERRALUNYA	White crested crane (63)
BERRIMBILLA	Kingfisher
BERRINBA	To the south
BIBBURAH	Fire (63)
BILLAGAL	Down a mountain towards a river (63)
BILOELA	Cockatoo (27)
BIMBADGEN	Good view (33)

BIMBLE	} A box-tree
BEMBIL	
BINDERAGA	Pine tree (33)
BINGHI	Brother (66)
BINNGARRA	Spring
BINNOWEE	Green place
BINYALBARRA	To make fire (63)
BIRRAMAL	Bush (63)
BIRRAWANNA	To descend (63)
BIRRIWEL	Brave (68)
BIRRONG	Star (26)
BIRRUYI	Fish-hook (68)
BIRUBI	Southern Cross
BIWANBAI	Heat (33)
BONDEL	Name of a Port Jackson man (26)
BOODJERI	Good (51)
BOONDAH	Rough-barked Angophora (18) (26)
BOOMERANG	} Crescentic or angled weapon, broad and flattened, of two types, returning and non-returning (17)
BUMARING	
BRINGAGEE	Standing breast to breast
BROLGA	} Native companion (27) (63)
BUROLGA	
BUANGI	Spotted gum tree (18) (26)
BUBA	Bark canoe (66)
BUBIALLA	Sydney Golden Wattle, a Tasmanian native name for the tree adopted in N.S.W.
BUDDA	} Sandalwood tree (<i>Eremophila Mitchelli</i>)
BUDTHA	
BUDGERIGA	} Small grass parrot (63)
GIDGERRAGO	
BETCHERYGA	
BUGUYA	Sunset (54)
BUJARA	Morning
BUKARI	Ring-tailed opossum (51)
BULABINGA	To be in couples
BULLAWAI	Flame tree (38)
BULMAI	To swim (45)
BULUARRA	Two (66)
BUMANNA	To move the wings (63)
BUNABAROO	Blue crane (27)
BUNDELOOK	Rosella parrot (51)
BUNGAMA	Good
BUNYIP	Amphibious animal of mythical significance (63)
BURAWAL	Quail (51)
BUROMI	Wind (66)
BURRAGALEA	Day (66)
BURRAMBIN	Eternal (63)
BURRAWAL	Sea (51)
BURRAWANG	Spiral Fern palm (<i>Macrozamia spiralis</i>)
BURRAWONG	Giant Fern palm (<i>Macrozamia Perowskiana</i>)
BURREN-DAH	Place of the swan
BURRIMA	Swan (58)
BURROGURU	Sea beach
BURUMIN	Grey opossum (26)

BURUWANG	Island; white man's ship (26)
BUYABIANNA	To praise; to speak well of (63)
BUYONG	} Stavewood tree (<i>Tarrietia Argyrodendron</i>) (4)
BOYUNG	
BYONG	
BUYUMA	Foot of a hill (63)
DAMEELI	Namesake, goodwill, affection (26)
DANDARBONG	Very pretty (63)
DANGUNYAH	To come here (63)
DARRINGAL	His (26)
DEEDORA	Name of a Port Jackson man (26)
DILLABIRRA	To scatter, to sow (63)
DINALLEONG	} Women (26)
GINALLEONG	
DINDIMA	Pleiades (63)
DIRONBIRONG	Red streams of clouds in the evening (63)
DULUGAL	North-west (26)
DUMU	To keep (68)
DURAWI	Grass (51)
DURILGAI	Fruitful (63)
DUWINGERI	Place of axe-stone
DUWINNUL	Club (26)
EENAWEENA	Little woman; a woman at a fire
EERAWAI	Mirage (63)
EKUBA	Good-bye (68)
ELEEBANA	Beauty
EELIMAN	} Bark shield (51)
ELIMONG	
ELANORA	Home by the sea
ELLIMATTA	Our dwelling
ELLIMEEK	My hut
EORA	Blackfellows of Sydney district (26)
ERANG	A valley (26)
EREMERAN	Rock
EROWARI	Clouds (63)
EUMANGLA	Waterhole
GALUNGUN	Green tree-snake (68)
GANIMONG	Kangaroo-rat (26)
GARA	Snapper fish (68)
GARIWANG	Cold east wind (63)
GARUWA	The sea (68)
GERRUBINE	Plain spear (26)
GHURYUNGUN	Our land, our tribe, our own, mine (27)
GIAGINYE	Glad (to see you); welcome (27)
GIAMONG	Moon (67)
GIARGUL	Waterfall (4)
GIDJI	Stinking wattle tree
GILLARUNG	Honeysuckle (45)
GILLWINGA	Cedar tree (33)
GINJULLA	Good
GIRAGA	Honey (68)
GIRRAWA	Goanna in tree (63)
GIRRILANG	Star (63)
GIWANGA	Stars (16)
GIWARRA	To roast, to cook (63)

GOANNA	Not an aboriginal name but a corruption of the Portuguese iguana
GOONDARI	Angophora or wild apple tree (68)
GORAGORA	Red opossum (26)
GRUI	} Native peach or sour plum tree
GURUI	
GUABINGA	To rest, to sit (63)
GUARA	Gum tree (58)
GUBBURA	Bloom on trees (45)
GULIA	Umbrella bush or curly Yarran
GULLIWAI	To climb (16)
GUMBUYA	Meeting place
GUNAGULLA	Sky (27)
GUNAMA	} Snow (51)
KUNAMA	
GUNDIGANG	Leaves of trees (45)
GUNDIWAI	Shade (63)
GUNGUARI	Halo; a circle around the moon (63)
GUNYA	Hut (51) (68)
GURA	Wind (51)
GURAGAI	Opossum (33)
GURAWIN	Flower (63)
GURAWOONG	Bandicoot (63)
GURDA	Cool of the evening (63)
GURIAN	Lake or lagoon (63)
GURIANAWA	Walk easy (27)
GURIDIANA	Name of a Port Jackson woman (26)
GURRAWURRA	Jewish (68)
GURUMBI	White gum (68)
GUYA	} Fish (63)
KUYA	
GWANDALAN	Rest, peace
GWARRA	High wind (26)
GWEAGAL	Name of horde on the south shore of Botany Bay
GWEYONG	Fire (26)
ILKARINGA	An edible plant (1)
ILLA-LANGI	Camp (house) on a hill
ILLAREGA	Broad-leaved Angophora tree (4)
ILLAWONG	View of the water
ILLILLIWA	West
ILLIWERA	White clay (51)
ILLOWRA	White fish eagle (64)
IMEERAWANYI	Name of a Port Jackson man (26)
INDUBILLA	You two (63)
IRAGA	Spring (63)
IRAIDURAI	The morning star (63)
IRAMBANG	Big mountain; mountainous; steep; dangerous (63)
IRAMIR	Steep river bank; a precipice (63)
IREMILLAN	Dawn (63)
IRINIRIN	Cold west wind (63)
IRRAMURRI	Bream fish (51)
IRIBIN	A swallow (63)
IRTALI	Black bean tree (4)
JERREWAWA	Black apple tree (17) (64)
JINDAOLA	Goanna (51)
KAGANG	Paddle (45)

KAIARABA	Place of the sea-weeds (3)
KAIKAI	Jewish
KAJIMBOURRA	Angophora tree (26) (18)
KALANG	Beautiful
KALGALLEON	Greater Magellanic clouds (26)
KALIANNA	To ascend; climb up (63)
KALINDYI	Island (63)
KALLAGANG	Edible root (63)
KALLINDALEIN	Black snake (63)
KALMALDAIN	Composer; a poet (63)
KAMIRI	Name of a tribe (Kamilaroi) (27)
KAMULLA	Catch me
KANABI	Wild duck or geese
KANANDAH	Land where the sun sets
KANGOOOLA	Hungry
KANNING	Cave (26)
KARABELLA	Dwelling at North Sydney built in 1822 (meaning unknown)
KARABIL	White cedar tree (38)
KARAGA	Native companion (bird)
KARAGORA	Cloud (26)
KARA KARA	Moon
KARAMARRA	Water (63)
KARAWA	Come back (33)
KARAWATHA	Place of pines
KARBO	Bye and Bye (51)
KAREELA	South wind
KARINGAL	Happy home or camp
KARINYA	Peaceful home
KARIWANG	Leaf (63)
KARMAI	Spear (51)
KAROWARA	Green (66)
KARRABEE	Cockatoo
KARRAHJUN	Fishing line (26)
KARRADJI	Magician and medicine man (51)
KARRARI	Net (63)
KARRIGERANG	Sea (26)
KARRIBI	Headland (4)
KARRIL	Leaves (27)
KARRUWANG	Club (26)
KARUMANG	Forest oak
KAWUL	Eagle-hawk (66)
KENIBEA	Swan (38)
KIA-KIA	To conquer; to be courageous and strong (3)
KIAMALA	Name of an aboriginal
KIARA	White cockatoo (4)
KILLAWARRA	Turpentine tree (17)
KILLIBINBIN	To shine; to be bright; to be glorious (3)
KIMBERWALLI	Stars (51)
KINDAMINDI	To laugh
KIRAWA	Looking for them
KIRILLIKO	To bail out a canoe (3)
KIRRAKURRA	Autumn (68)
KIRRAWIRRA	Light (33)
KIRRULE	Aroused
KIWONG	Bathing place (67); moon (68)
KIYONG	Sea (64)
KOALA	} Native bear (51)
KULA	
COLO	

KOINGBIBOBA	Rising sun (26)
KOKATU	Cockatoo (68)
KOLBEE	} Name of a Port Jackson man (26)
KOLEBE	
KOOKABURRA	Laughing Jackass (27) (63)
KOOLWANNIA	Black swan
KOOMPARTOO	Fresh start
KOONDOOLOO	Emu
KOOROONGABA	Pelican
KORELLA	} Long-billed White Cockatoo of Western Australia
CORELLA	
KOROKON	To roar, as the sea (3)
KORROBRA	} Dance-drama at night (51)
CORROBOREE	
KOURANGA	Blue or Flooded gum (64)
KUARAN	Hill (66)
KUBA	} Umbrella bush
GUBANG	
KUBU	Oak
KUBURA	Young man attending initiation ceremony
KUDJERI	Stavewood tree (<i>Flindersia schot- tiana</i>)
KUI	} Come here, welcome (26)
COOEE	
KULAI	Trees, wood (63)
KULAMON	} Gnarl or wooden container (27) (51) (63) etc.
KULOMIN	
KULAPATAMBA	Where the eagle drinks
KULAWIN	Big native bear (16)
KULGARI	Reeds (4)
KULGURA	Leatherhead and its nest (63)
KULIYA	Flying phalanger (27)
KULLEEN	Water (63)
KULLINGRAL	Deep waterhole
KULLOWAH	Shingleback lizard (63)
KULLUGA	Kangaroo rat (33)
KULMAREN	Ferns
KULONBA	Ibis (4)
KUMBIRI	Sweetheart (33)
KUNDOOL	Boat (38)
KUNYAL	Leaves of trees
KUPPOONDI	Hut (68)
KURAMIN	} Flame tree (64)
COORAMYN	
KUREDULLA	Eagle-hawk (25)
KURINGAL	Initiates; initiation ceremonies and ground of south coast tribes, N.S.W.
KURINGBAR	Pademelon wallaby
KURRABI	Gully; creek
KURRAGARA	Reed-shafted spear (33)
KURRAKABAH	Bastard Myall (27)
KURRANGAI	Black duck (27)
KURRALI	Remain here (27)
KURRAWA	Sea (17)
KURRAWIR	Ring-tail opossum (51)
KURREEKI	Myrtle tree (68)
KURRIDJAH	White honeysuckle (18) (26)
KURRILWA	Native bear (51)
KURRIWAY	Snake (66)

KURRIYALLIBA	..	Silent (27)
KURRAWON	..	Summer (68)
KURURMA	..	Blackfish (51)
KURUMAN	..	Kangaroo (61)
KURUGAMA	..	Wind (64)
KUTTABUL	..	Wonderful
KUYAL	..	Fire
KUYUK	..	Bark canoe (68)
KUYUMGUN	..	Stars
KYALBUN	..	Lyre bird (4)
KYEEMA	..	Dawn
KYWONG	..	Resting or camping place
MAGARRA	..	To look pretty, to be bright (63)
MALDANNA	..	To provide, to get (63)
MALDURINGA	..	To dig roots (63)
MALLEE	..	Eucalypts with multiple trunks and stunted growth
MAMUNNA	..	Sister (26)
MANAWANG	..	Brown pigeon (2)
MANDOWI	..	} Grey gum tree (<i>Eucalyptus punctata</i>) (26)
MUNDOWI	..	
MARAYONG	..	Emu (26)
MARENGO	..	} Bark canoe
MURINGO	..	
MARRADUL	..	Long time ago (63)
MARRAGARRA	..	To hold fast (63)
MATILBA	..	Name of a Port Jackson woman (26)
MAWAMBAL	..	All met together (63)
MANIMOLONG	..	Dew (26)
MERRINGARRA	..	Black Pencil Cedar tree (64)
MIA-MIA	..	Camp; shelter
MILBA	..	Name of a Port Jackson woman (26)
MILBARRA	..	To beat regularly as with clappsticks (63)
MILJI	..	Umbrella bush; Curly Yarran or Black Myall tree (<i>Acacia Oswaldi</i>)
MILLAWELANG	..	Native shrub (63)
MINKILLIKO	..	To dwell; to remain (3)
MIPPARAI	..	Honey-comb (3)
MIPUYU	..	Mullet (68)
MIRRABOOKA	..	Southern Cross; dead dog
MIRRANGANG	..	Dingo and its playground (45)
MİYAL	..	Stranger (26)
MOANI	..	Kangaroo (3)
MOLUMOLONG	..	Pleiades (26)
MUDGERABAH	..	Blackwood tree (27)
MUGGA	..	Red Ironbark
MULGA	..	<i>Acacia</i> sp.; shield; boomerang tree (58)
MULGABIRRA	..	To give all (63)
MULGO	..	Black swan (26)
MULLARA	..	Married (26)
MUNDOE	..	Foot (13)
MUNNUMBA	..	Red gum tree (68)
MUOGAMARRA	..	To keep in reserve for future use (63)
MURABAN	..	Flowers, blossoms (3)
MURILLA	..	Stone

MURONGA	..	Bullroarer (45)
MURRAGUN	..	Port Jackson Pine (26)
MURRAKIN	..	Young maidens (3)
MURRALIN	..	Climbing (68)
MURRAMIRRA	..	To look at with surprise (63)
MURRANAL	..	Blind (63)
MURRAWAN	..	Ground (66)
MURRAWARRA	..	To stand fast (63)
MURREENABAH	..	Dingo (27)
MURRIANG	..	Place where the ocean ceases at the end of the world; where Biamai lives (63)
MURRIGAL	..	Swamp gum (45)
MURRINUI	..	Ship (51)
MURROGUN	..	A beech tree (<i>Cryptocarya micro-neura</i>) (17)
MURRUA	..	West wind (63)
MURRUNGOYARRA	..	To say always (63)
MURU	..	Pathway; road (16) (51)
MURUBA	..	Beautiful (27)
NAARILLA	..	To dance (4)
NAIRANA	..	Eagle
NALLAWILLI	..	Sit down (51)
NALLEEGHEE	..	Our (63)
NAMBAI	..	Cabbage tree palm (2) (61)
NANARDINE	..	Swallow (63)
NANDIRONG	..	Bent, like a hook (63)
NANNEGAI	..	A fish
NAPUNYAH	..	Yellow Jacket tree
NARBONG	..	Woman's bag; pouch of an animal (63)
NARDU	..	Water plant seed (63)
NARRAWAI	..	Heat mist in the air (63)
NARRAWAN	..	Oar or paddle (51)
NEEREA	..	Rest
NIALLI	..	Here (27)
NIAMBAR	..	Flying phalanger (63)
NIARA	..	Look there (64)
NILYAH	..	Several kinds of wattle trees
NIMTULA	..	Pigeon (67)
NIOKA	..	Green hill
NIRIKAI	..	Young woman (63)
NIRITIBA	..	Mutton bird (3)
NOAMURRA	..	Man and wife
NOONBINNA	..	Kangaroo
NOWI	..	} Bark canoe (18) (26) (51)
NAWAI	..	
NULANG	..	Mist ascending (63)
NULGARRA	..	Bright (63)
NULLEGAI	..	We two (63)
NURALDA	..	Summer (4)
NURILLIKO	..	To throw the boomerang (3)
NURREWIN	..	Lyre bird (68)
NURRUNGI	..	Remember (68)
NYARI	..	Rocks (4)
NYIMARAI	..	Camp (27)
PALIJARRA	..	Pretty (67)
PALONA	..	Hawk (27)
PATAGORANG	..	Large grey kangaroo (26)
PILLAPAI	..	Valley or hollow (3)

PILLATORO	To set as the sun or moon (3)
PINNABURRA	Beech tree (38)
PIPPITA	Small hawk (3)
PIRIWAL	Leader (3)
PITURI	} Narcotic (<i>Duboisia Hopwoodii</i>); Ularinga tribe, Queensland
PITJURI	
PULWARRA	Two (17)
PUNA	Sea sand (3)
PUNTIMAI	Messenger (3)
PURKULLIKO	To fly (3)
PURRUPA	Hut (68)
QUANDONG	Native plum or cherry (63)
ROSELLA	Not an aboriginal name but a corruption of "Rosehill" parakeet
TAGUDI	Paddle (33)
TAIYAM	Evening (4)
TALWONG	Black magpie (4)
TALARA	} Frost or snow (51) (63)
DULARA	
TALLAGOONG	Forest gum
TALLAROOK	Wattle bird (63)
TALLAWALLA	Forest country
TARRAWONGA	Mating place of pigeons
TARRAWULLI	To walk (27)
TIRABEENBA	Tooth-like point of land (3)
TORUMBA	Red mahogany (26)
TULGAN	Heavy swell (17)
TULLATULA	Porcupine (27)
TULUKERA	Fighting boomerang (66)
TUMULLA	Creek (68)
TURI	Fighting boomerang (68)
TURRAMA	Boomerang (3)
TURELLA	Reeds growing in the water
TURRILA	Fishing net (3)
TURRUKA	Handle of a stone tomahawk (68)
TURRUMBI	Kangaroo rat (66)
TURUGA	Falling star (26)
TYARAN	Frog (33)
TYAWAN	Lyre bird (33)
TYCANNAH	Bring it
UDELEWAR	We two
ULINGA	To fly (63)
ULLAILINGA	To call for some one (63)
ULULU	Whistling duck; Widgeon duck (63)
URALBA	Plenty of white quartz stones; a hollow or basin
URIMBIRRA	To take care of; to preserve (63)
URINGA	Long beach
WADDY	} Club (51)
WODDI	
WAIYI	Pup (68)
WALLAMI	Snapper fish (51)
WALLAR	Waterhole in rocks (63)
WALLARU	} Small kangaroo (63); ountain
WOLARU	
WALLAWA	Stop here (51)

WALLABY	} Black brush wallaby (26) (51)
WALLIBAH	
WALABA	
WALLUMARRA	To protect, as a guardian (63)
WALU	Bark canoe (33)
WALUMBA	Flying fox (33)
WAMBINGA	To support (63)
WAMBONG	Constellation (63)
WAMMARRA	To build (a hut) (63)
WAMMURANG	Club (26)
WANGALONG	White cockatoo (66)
WANGIAN	To sit at the back of the fire (63)
WANNANNA	To throw (63)
WARATAH	} A shrub (<i>Telopea</i> sp.) (26)
WARRATAU	
WARAWARA	Far away (51)
WARELLA	Canoe
WARRAGIM	Shark (33)
WARRAH	Start; go (17)
WARRAKAL	Evening (16)
WARRAMBA	Turtle (63)
WARRIARRI	Long chain of hills (63)
WARRUGANG	Snow gum (45)
WARUMBUI	Watercourse with trees along banks (27)
WATTAWAN	Large mullet (3)
WAWINA	To move the wings; to fly (63)
WEEMALA	Distant view (27)
WEERAGULLA	} Parrot (63)
WIRRAGULLA	
WEERONA	Resting place
WERIWIA	Name of a Port Jackson woman (26)
WIAMERA	Music
WILARIMGUL	Stars (4)
WILBAN	Cave (63)
WILGA	Willow tree (<i>Geijera parviflora</i>)
WILLURAI	Very sweet (63)
WINBIN	Morning (51)
WINDI	Sea beach (38)
WINGA	To sit down; to live (63)
WINNIMA	Close by (51)
WIPPI	} Wind (3)
WIBBI	
WIRAWI	Black woman (51)
WIREA	Pelican (58)
WIRINDURONG	Bower bird (63)
WIRONG	North wind (63)
WIRRAKAL	Grass-tree (16)
WIRRILA	Brush-turkey (27)
WIRRINDA	Honeysuckle (33)
WIRIMBIRRA	To keep; to preserve (63)
WIRRONG	Scars cut on the back (26)
WIRUNA	Sunset
WOBEGONG	Shark
WOLARAWAREE	Name of Port Jackson man (26)
WOLLOGUL	Kingfish (51)
WOMBAL	Sea beach (3)
WOMARRA	} Spear-thrower (3) (33) (51)
WOMRA	
WONGA WONGA	Blue pigeon (51) (63)

WOOMBA	..	..	Evening star (63)
WURALIGAN	..	..	Rainbow (66)
WARRIGAL	..	..	} Dingo (3) (26)
WARIKAL	..	..
WORRIJAL	..	..	Mullet (51)
WULLUNYA	..	..	To swim (51)
WUNAL	..	..	Summer (3)
WURABINDA	..	..	Camp at a deep water hole
WURINYAN	..	..	To love
WURLI	..	..	Bough-shelter
WURRABURRA	..	..	Bush fire (4)
WURUMA	..	..	Westerly wind (68)
WYANG	..	..	} Mother (26)
WYANNA	..	..
WYANNA	..	..	Wallaby (66)
YABBI	..	..	Crayfish (63)
YAH-LOONG	..	..	} Cleared space for public cere- monies (26)
YULONG	..	..
YALBILLINGA	..	..	To learn (63)
YALGU	..	..	Leafless tree (63)
YALLABAL	..	..	Always generous or liberal (63)
YALLARADANG	..	..	Gum oozing from trees (63)
YALLOWA	..	..	To sit down (68)
YALLUL	..	..	Always (63)
YAMBINYA	..	..	To live with, as husband and wife (63)
YAMBOLINYA	..	..	Old woman (27)
YANAH	..	..	To throw (51)
YANDEMBAH	..	..	Home of ghosts
YANINA	..	..	North (67)
YAREA	..	..	Evening (63)
YAREENUMBA	..	..	Our (68)
YARRAN	..	..	Wattle tree (<i>Acacia homalophylla</i>)
YARRAWULLAI	..	..	Gum tree blossoms (63)
YARRINGAN	..	..	Clear, transparent, as water (63)
YARU	..	..	To swim (68)
YAWARRA	..	..	To watch; to take care (63)
YAWUNG	..	..	Pathway (51)
YEENERA	..	..	Boat (26)
YELLAGONG	..	..	Rejoice (51)
YENNADAH	..	..	Moon (26)
YERALLA	..	..	Featherwood tree (64)
YEROMILLA	..	..	To swim (4)
YERRABALINGA	..	..	To walk (45)
YERRANBI	..	..	Headland
YIEL YIEL	..	..	A tree (<i>Grevillia Hilliana</i>)
YILUK	..	..	Sun (51)
YINBILLIKO	..	..	To kindle a fire (3)
YIREMBA	..	..	Dog (3)
YITELLIKO	..	..	To nibble or bite, as a fish the bait (3)
YUKA	..	..	Flathead fish (68)
YUKRI	..	..	Spear-thrower (68)
YULLUMA	..	..	Walleru (63), type of kangaroo
YULUNGA	..	..	To play or dance (27)
YURANA	..	..	Loving
YURANYI	Black duck (51)
YURONGI	Wild duck (26)
YURREEL	Cloud (68)
YURUGA	Extensive view

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We appeal to our readers to assist in the campaign for the preservation of aboriginal relics. These include rock paintings and engravings, carved trees, burial grounds, stone arrangements, ceremonial grounds, kitchen-middens, stone and bone implements, wooden weapons and utensils. Unfortunately, much destruction has been done to these national treasures through ignorance, vandalism, and overzealous collecting. They are, actually, of unique scientific and historic importance and the sole remaining clues to the pre-history of Australia. For these reasons it is the responsibility of every citizen to assist in their preservation.

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